IMMUNOLOGY

CONTENTS

Vol 109, No 1, May 2003

Original articles

1 *Michael Girardi, Michael A. Sherling, Renata B. Filler, John Shires, Efstathios Theodoridis, Adrian C. Hayday & Robert E. Tigelaar:* Anti-inflammatory effects in the skin of thymosin-β4 splice-variants

8 *E. Suzanne Cohen & Helen C. Bodmer:* Cytotoxic T lymphocytes recognize and lyse chondrocytes under inflammatory, but not non-inflammatory conditions

15 *Jing-Hua Yang, Xiaoxing Luo, Yongzhan Nie, Yingjun Su, Qingchuan Zhao, Koroush Kabir, Dexin Zhang & Reuven Rabinovici:* Widespread inosine-containing mRNA in lymphocytes regulated by ADAR1 in response to inflammation

24 *Karsten Neuber, Saskia Schmidt & Andrea Mensch:* Telomere length measurement and determination of immunosenescence-related markers (CD28, CD45RO, CD45RA, interferon-γ and interleukin-4) in skin-homing T cells expressing the cutaneous lymphocyte antigen: indication of a non-ageing T-cell subset

32 *Christian Termeer, Marco Averbeck, Hisamichi Hara, Herrmann Eibel, Peter Herrlich, Jonathan Sleeman & Jan C. Simon:* Targeting dendritic cells with CD44 monoclonal antibodies selectively inhibits the proliferation of naive $CD4^+$ T-helper cells by induction of FAS-independent T-cell apoptosis

41 *Jennifer Carlring, Munitta Shaif-Muthana, Karen Sisley, Ian G. Rennie & Anna K. Murray:* Apoptotic cell death in conjunction with CD80 costimulation confers uveal melanoma cells with the ability to induce immune responses

49 *H. Bartz, Ö. Türkel, S. Hoffjan, T. Rothoeft, A. Gonschorek & U. Schauer:* Respiratory syncytial virus decreases the capacity of myeloid dendritic cells to induce interferon-γ in naïve T cells

58 *Anick Chalifour, Joanne Roger, Suzanne Lemieux & Pascale Duplay:* Receptor/ligand avidity determines the capacity of Ly49 inhibitory receptors to interfere with T-cell receptor-mediated activation

68 *Emma Jones, David A. Price, Michaela Dahm-Vicker, Vincenzo Cerundolo, Paul Klenerman & Awen Gallimore:* The influence of macrophage inflammatory protein-1α on protective immunity mediated by antiviral cytotoxic T cells

76 *Mee H. Lee, Su W. Chung, Bok Y. Kang, Jin Park, Choon H. Lee, Seung Y. Hwang & Tae S. Kim:* Enhanced interleukin-4 production in $CD4^+$ T cells and elevated immunoglobulin E levels in antigen-primed mice by bisphenol A and nonylphenol, endocrine disruptors: involvement of nuclear factor-AT and Ca^{2+}

87 *Tom A. Barr, Adele L. McCormick, Jennifer Carlring & Andrew W. Heath:* A potent adjuvant effect of CD40 antibody attached to antigen

93 *Viet Khong Nguyen, Xiangang Zou, Marc Lauwereys, Lea Brys, Marianne Brüggemann & Serge Muyldermans:* Heavy-chain only antibodies derived from dromedary are secreted and displayed by mouse B cells

102 *Stuart Marshall-Clarke, Lynn Tasker, Mark P. Heaton & R. Michael E. Parkhouse:* A differential requirement for phosphoinositide 3-kinase reveals two pathways for inducible upregulation of major histocompatibility complex class II molecules and CD86 expression by murine B lymphocytes

109 *Miranda M. L. Van Rijen, Herold J. Metselaar, Martijn Hommes, Jan N. M. Ijzermans, Hugo W. Tilanus & Jaap Kwekkeboom:* Mycophenolic acid is a potent inhibitor of the expression of tumour necrosis factor- and tumour necrosis factor-receptor superfamily costimulatory molecules

117 *Claire L. Harris, S. Melanie Hanna, Masashi Mizuno, Dewi S. Holt, Kevin J. Marchbank & B. Paul Morgan:* Characterization of the mouse analogues of CD59 using novel monoclonal antibodies: tissue distribution and functional comparison

127 *Takayuki Matsumura, Takahiro Degawa, Takemasa Takii, Hidetoshi Hayashi, Takashi Okamoto, Jun-ichiro Inoue & Kikuo Onozaki:* TRAF6-NF-κB pathway is essential for interleukin-1-induced TLR2 expression and its functional response to TLR2 ligand in murine hepatocytes

137 *Grant R. Yeaman, Alexandra L. Howell, Sally Weldon, Douglas J. Demian, Jane E. Collins, Denise M. O'Connell, Susana N. Asin, Charles R. Wira & Michael W. Fanger:* Human immunodeficiency virus receptor and coreceptor expression on human uterine epithelial cells: regulation of expression during the menstrual cycle and implications for human immunodeficiency virus infection

147 *Margarida Borges, Anabela Cordeiro Da Silva, Denis Sereno & Ali Ouaissi:* Peptide-based analysis of the amino acid sequence important to the immunoregulatory function of *Trypanosoma cruzi* Tc52 virulence factor

156 *M. O. Hernandez, I. Neves Jr, J. S. Sales, D. S. Carvalho, E. N. Sarno & E. P. Sampaio:* Induction of apoptosis in monocytes by *Mycobacterium leprae in vitro:* a possible role for tumour necrosis factor-α

165 Future meetings

168 Forthcoming papers

Vol 109, No 2, June 2003

Review article

171 *Aleksandar K. Stanic, Jang-June Park & Sebastian Joyce:* Innate self recognition by an invariant, rearranged T-cell receptor and its immune consequences

Original articles

185 *Hongzhen He, James R. Stone & David L. Perkins:* Analysis of differential immune responses induced by innate and adaptive immunity following transplantation

197 *Timothy J. Powell, Chris D. Jenkins, Ryuichi Hattori & G. Gordon MacPherson:* Rat bone marrow-derived dendritic cells, but not *ex vivo* dendritic cells, secrete nitric oxide and can inhibit T-cell proliferation

209 *Yasuhiro Kohama, Shinji Shinoda, Katsunobu Hagihara, Takeshi Hashimoto, Asuka Yamaguchi, Akihiro Nakamura, Takahiro Tsuchiya, Kazutake Tsujikawa & Hiroshi Yamamoto:* Isolation of proliferation factor of immature T-cell clone in concanavalin A-stimulated splenocyte culture supernatant

217 *Won-Woo Lee, Ki-Hoan Nam, Keiji Terao, Hirofumi Akari & Yasuhiro Yoshikawa:* Age-related increase of peripheral $CD4^+$ $CD8^+$ double-positive T lymphocytes in cynomolgus monkeys: longitudinal study in relation to thymic involution

226 *Naoya Ukyo, Toshiyuki Hori, Soshi Yanagita, Takayuki Ishikawa & Takashi Uchiyama:* Costimulation through OX40 is crucial for induction of an alloreactive human T-cell response

232 *Nataly Manjarrez-Orduño, R. Michael E. Parkhouse & Leopoldo Santos-Argumedo:* NIM-R7, a novel marker for resting B1 and marginal-zone B lymphocytes, is also expressed on activated T and B cells

238 *Emma H. Wilson, Maureen R. Deehan, Elad Katz, Kirsty S. Brown, Katrina M. Houston, John O'Grady, Margaret M. Harnett & William Harnett:* Hyporesponsiveness of murine B lymphocytes exposed to the filarial nematode secreted product ES-62 *in vivo*

246 *Bruce D. Wines, Amanda Gavin, Maree S. Powell, Michael Steinitz, Russell R. C. Buchanan & P. Mark Hogarth:* Soluble FcγRIIa inhibits rheumatoid factor binding to immune complexes

255 *Fu-Gang Zhu, Charles F. Reich & David S. Pisetsky:* Effect of cytofectins on the immune response of murine macrophages to mammalian DNA

263 *Phay Tran, Rasheed Ahmad, Jingwu Xu, Ali Ahmad & José Menezes:* Host's innate immune response to fungal and bacterial agents *in vitro*: up-regulation of interleukin -15 gene expression resulting in enhanced natural killer cell activity

271 *Ryoma Nakao, Nobuhiro Hanada, Toshihiko Asano, Takashi Hara, Md Abdus Salam, Khairul Matin, Yoshihito Shimazu, Tadashi Nakasone, Shigeo Horibata, Takaaki Aoba, Mitsuo Honda, Teruo Amagasa & Hidenobu Senpuku:* Assessment of oral transmission using cell-free human immunodeficiency virus-1 in mice reconstituted with human peripheral blood leucocyte

283 *Carrie J. Markowski-Grimsrud & Karel A. Schat:* Infection with chicken anaemia virus impairs the generation of pathogen-specific cytotoxic T lymphocytes

295 *Yu-Jin Jung, Lynn Ryan, Ronald LaCourse & Robert J. North:* Increased interleukin-10 expression is not responsible for failure of T helper 1 immunity to resolve airborne *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection in mice

300 *Dongshu Chen, Jianchuan Xia, Yasuhiro Tanaka, Hongsong Chen, Shigeo Koido, Oliver Wernet, Pinku Mukherjee, Sandra J. Gendler, Donald Kufe & Jianlin Gong:* Immunotherapy of spontaneous mammary carcinoma with fusions of dendritic cells and mucin 1-positive carcinoma cells

308 *Ela Martin, Arun T. Kamath, Helen Briscoe & Warwick J. Britton:* The combination of plasmid interleukin-12 with a single DNA vaccine is more effective than *Mycobacterium bovis* (bacille Calmette–Guèrin) in protecting against systemic *Mycobacterim avium* infection

315 Future meetings

318 Forthcoming papers

Vol 109, No 3, July 2003

Review article

319 *Arne N. Akbar, Leonie S. Taams, Mike Salmon & Milica Vukmanovic-Stejic:* The peripheral generation of $CD4^+$ $CD25^+$ regulatory T cells

Spotlight

326 *J. S. Oxford & R. Lambkin:* A new infectious disease challenge: Urbani severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) associated coronavirus

Comment

329 *Nancy Hogg:* Nicotine has selectively suppressive effects on dendritic cell function

Original articles

331 *Richard J. Pleass, Prabhjyot K. Dehal, Melanie J. Lewis & Jenny M. Woof:* Limited role of charge matching in the interaction of human immunoglobulin A with the immunoglobulin A Fc receptor (FcαRI) CD89

336 *Wei Li, Anthony Rosenzweig & Brigitte T. Huber:* Differential T-cell activation by B7-1 expression

343 *Chika Tsukada, Chikako Miyaji, Hiroki Kawamura, Ryoko Miyakawa, Hisashi Yokoyama, Yuiko Ishimoto, Shinobu Miyazawa, Hisami Watanabe & Toru Abo:* Characterization of extrathymic CD8αβ T cells in the liver and intestine in TAP-1 deficient mice

351 *Kazuyuki Oya, Jiyang Wang, Yumi Watanabe, Ritsuko Koga & Takeshi Watanabe:* Appearance of the LAT protein at an early stage of B-cell development and its possible role

360 *Ian Downing, Claus Koch & David C. Kilpatrick:* Immature dendritic cells possess a sugar-sensitive receptor for human mannan-binding lectin

365 *Mahyar Nouri-Shirazi & Elisabeth Guinet:* Evidence for the immunosuppressive role of nicotine on human dendritic cell functions

374 *Neil C. Robson, Helen Beacock-Sharp, Anne M. Donachie & Allan McI. Mowat:* Dendritic cell maturation enhances $CD8^+$ T-cell responses to exogenous antigen via a proteasome-independent mechanism of major histocompatibility complex class I loading

384 *Lisa Westerberg, Robert P. A. Wallin, Gediminas Greicius, Hans-Gustaf Ljunggren & Eva Severinson:* Efficient antigen presentation of soluble, but not particulate, antigen in the absence of Wiskott – Aldrich syndrome protein

392 *Charlotta Tenger & Xinghua Zhou:* Apolipoprotein E modulates immune activation by acting on the antigen-presenting cell

398 *Charles R. Wira & Richard M. Rossoll:* Oestradiol regulation of antigen presentation by uterine stromal cells: role of transforming growth factor-β production by epithelial cells in mediating antigen-presenting cell function

407 *Tae S. Kim, Bok Y. Kang, Daeho Cho & Seung H. Kim:* Induction of interleukin-12 production in mouse macrophages by berberine, a benzodioxoloquinolizine alkaloid, deviates $CD4^+$ T cells from a Th2 to a Th1 response

415 *Helen S. Goodridge, William Harnett, Foo Y. Liew & Margaret M. Harnett:* Differential regulation of interleukin-12 p40 and p35 induction via Erk mitogen-activated protein kinase-dependent and -independent mechanisms and the implications for bioactive IL-12 and IL-23 responses

426 *Carolin Feterowski, Klaus Emmanuilidis, Thomas Miethke, Klaus Gerauer, Martina Rump, Kurt Ulm, Bernhard Holzmann & Heike Weighardt:* Effects of functional Toll-like receptor-4 mutations on the immune response to human and experimental sepsis

432 *Samuel S. Chuang, Jae-Kyung Lee & Porunelloor A. Mathew:* Protein kinase C is involved in 2B4 (CD244)-mediated cytotoxicity and AP-1 activation in natural killer cells

440 *Cynthia A. Ellison, Shannon A. Natuik, Alan R. McIntosh, Sheila A. Scully, Dimitry M. Danilenko & John. G. Gartner:* The role of interferon-γ, nitric oxide and lipopolysaccharide in intestinal graft-versus-host disease developing in F_1-hybrid mice

450 *Marina Rayevskaya, Natasha Kushnir & Fred R. Frankel:* Anti-human immunodeficiency virus-gag $CD8^+$ memory T cells generated *in vitro* from *Listeria*-immunized mice

461 *Paul R. Eynott, Michael Salmon, Tung-Jung Huang, Timothy Oates, Paul L. Nicklin & K. Fan Chung:* Effects of cyclosporin A and a rapamycin derivative (SAR943) on chronic allergic inflammation in sensitized rats

468 Future meetings

471 Forthcoming papers

Vol 109, No 4, August 2003

Comment

473 *Daniel M. Altmann & Rosemary J. Boyton:* Reciprocal conditioning: T cells as regulators of dendritic cell function

Original articles

476 *Alistair Noble, Jamie A. Leggat & Else M. Inderberg:* $CD8^+$ immunoregulatory cells in the graft-versus-host reaction: CD8 T cells activate dendritic cells to secrete interleukin-12/interleukin-18 and induce T helper 1 autoantibody

487 *Susanne Beckebaum, Vito R. Cicinnati, Xia Zhang, Stanislav Ferencik, Andrea Frilling, Hans Grosse-Wilde, Christoph Erich Broelsch & Guido Gerken:* Hepatitis B virus-induced defect of monocyte-derived dendritic cells leads to impaired T helper type 1 response *in vitro*: mechanisms for viral immune escape

496 *Yan-Wen Zhou, Sayoko Aritake, Agustina Tri Endharti, Jianghong Wu, Akemi Hayakawa, Izumi Nakashima &*

Haruhiko Suzuki: Murine lymph node-derived stromal cells effectively support survival but induce no activation/proliferation of peripheral resting T cells *in vitro*

504 *Jesús Merino, Miguel A. Díez, María Muñiz, Luis Buelta, Gabriel Núñez, Marcos Lápez-Hoyos & Ramón Merino:* Inhibition of B-cell death does not restore T-cell-dependent immune responses in CD40-deficient mice

510 *Fang Huang, Olivier Cabaud, Christophe Verthuy, Anne-Odile Hueber & Pierre Ferrier:* αβ T-cell development is not affected by inversion of *TCRβ* gene enhancer sequences: polar enhancement of gene expression regardless of enhancer orientation

515 *Hirohide Uenishi, Hideki Hiraiwa, Ryuji Yamamoto, Hiroshi Yasue, Yohtaroh Takagaki, Takashi Shiina, Eri Kikkawa, Hidetoshi Inoko & Takashi Awata:* Genomic structure around joining segments and constant regions of swine T-cell receptor α/δ (*TRA/TRD*) locus

527 *Karl J. Staples, Martin W. Bergmann, Peter J. Barnes & Robert Newton:* Evidence for post-transcriptional regulation of interleukin-5 by dexamethasone

536 *Roma Sehmi, Sandra Dorman, Adrian Baatjes, Rick Watson, Ronan Foley, Sun Ying, Douglas S. Robinson, A. Barry Kay, Paul M. O'Byrne & Judah A. Denburg:* Allergen-induced fluctuation in CC chemokine receptor 3 expression on bone marrow $CD34^+$ cells from asthmatic subjects: significance for mobilization of haemopoietic progenitor cells in allergic inflammation

547 *Andre Kipnis, Randall J. Basaraba, Ian M. Orme & Andrea M. Cooper:* Role of chemokine ligand 2 in the protective response to early murine pulmonary tuberculosis

552 *Sebastiaan Weijer, Jaklien C. Leemans, Sandrine Florquin, Takao Shimizu, Satoshi Ishii & Tom van der Poll:* Host response of platelet-activating factor receptor-deficient mice during pulmonary tuberculosis

557 *Enrico Lupia, Lorenzo Del Sorbo, Serena Bergerone, Giorgio Emanuelli, Giovanni Camussi & Giuseppe Montrucchio:* The membrane attack complex of complement contributes to plasmin-induced synthesis of platelet-activating factor by endothelial cells and neutrophils

564 *Niubel Diaz Padilla, Wim K. Bleeker, Yvonne Lubbers, Gemma M. M. Rigter, Gerard J. van Mierlo, Mohamed R. Daha & C. Erik Hack:* Rat C-reactive protein activates the autologous complement system

572 *Alejandro Maldonado, Bryan A. Game, Lanxi Song & Yan Huang:* Up-regulation of matrix metalloproteinase-1 expression in U937 cells by low-density lipoprotein-containing immune complexes requires the activator protein-1 and the Ets motifs in the distal and the proximal promoter regions

580 *R. Randal Bollinger, Mary Lou Everett, Daniel Palestrant, Stephanie D. Love, Shu S. Lin & William Parker:* Human secretory immunoglobulin A may contribute to biofilm formation in the gut

588 Feture meetings

592 Forthcoming papers

593 **Author and Subject Indexes for Volume 109**